

# THE BRITISH COLUMBIAN.

No. 41, Vol. 3.

NEW WESTMINSTER, SATURDAY, JULY 4, 1863.

Price 6d. or 12 cts.

## The British Columbian.

NEW WESTMINSTER, SATURDAY, JULY 4, 1863.

### AGRICULTURAL LAWS.

Much of our space has been recently occupied with land laws and agricultural interests the subject is by no means exhausted yet. Indeed it is one of those subjects which in a young Colony like this is practically inexhaustible—one which can hardly be too much thought about, written about, read about. Agriculture should be our chief politics; the Crown domain should be disposed of in that manner which will most tend to promote agriculture, and legislation should make its interests a chief object. Every farmer settling in the Colony is another anchor cast in a sure place, and every acre of land brought under actual cultivation is in real value to the Colony worth the paltry purchase money of a score of acres.

Probably the richest man rarely feels that he has more than enough. With by far the larger portion of us, if we can "make both ends meet" we hold ourselves bound to be very grateful; and if we receive some particular good fortune, we generally find some necessity arising which tells us that we could hardly do without what for the moment appeared to be a superfluity. It is much the same thing in the political economy of nations and peoples. Some concession from the dominant power is demanded; but no sooner is it obtained than the recipients of it are just as clamorous in their demand for something more. One concession seems but to sharpen the appetite for a further one, and, horse-leech-like, the continual cry is give, give. And it is well that it is so. Man is progressive—the world is progressive; and while the disposition of the governing power is to withhold, that of the people is to importune until they obtain by slow degrees that which if conceded at once might prove a curse instead of a blessing.

When Crown land was held at a pound an acre a reduction was demanded; and when it was reduced to one dollar people were for the time satisfied. Not so now, however. South of the 49th parallel a homestead is given free to every actual settler, and people here cannot see why the Queen should not do as well by her pioneer subjects in British Columbia as Abe Lincoln does by his. In Canada free grants are given to actual settlers subject to moderate settling duties, and, in some instances, a free grant has also been given to each male child; and people who have come all the way to British Columbia think a less liberal system ought not to be adopted here. And we think so too. British Columbia wants an agricultural population. She has abundance of good land; but of what use is it without the strong arm and horny hand to till it? And what right has she to expect that the immigrant will pay for that which he can obtain elsewhere for nothing? The dollar an acre may seem small, and it is small. But it is not the amount altogether. It is the impression—and first impressions are most important in the commencement of a Colony—that one is not so well used, so highly appreciated, here as elsewhere; that the Government is illiberal, and that the services of the pioneer farmer are held too lightly.

In order to succeed we must have our lands cultivated; in order to have that we must hold out inducements at least unsurpassed by any other civilized country. And why should we not be liberal in the disposition of our lands? With an area of 200,000 square miles the supply is almost inexhaustible. And, besides, the pioneer farmer of British Columbia has a sort of claim upon the special liberality of the Government. Travelling almost half round the world at vast expense he lands here under considerable disadvantage, and if he met with a hearty welcome and a free grant of 160 acres for himself and as much for each of his boys it would not be any too much for Government to give or for the hardy pioneer to receive. It is, therefore, our intention to advocate a liberal free grant land system for British Columbia.

Of course Mr. Douglass, and men of his ilk who cannot conceive a liberal idea any more than they can comprehend the working of liberal institutions, will prick up their ears and tremble for the revenue—the paltry dollar an acre. But surely the veriest tyro in political economy must see that population makes revenue. What would the dollar an acre spread over a term of two years, or, under the workings of the pre-emption law, four years, be towards the revenue in comparison with what each settler would pay towards it? And we should remember that if we keep the lands locked up by illiberal laws we shall have

neither the settler nor the dollar. One hundred and sixty dollars spread over four years would be forty dollars a year for that number of years, whereas every settler pays double that sum a year towards the revenue in the shape of taxes, to say nothing of the indirect advantage to the country.

### New Advertisements.

## LOCHLOMOND HOUSE!

AT THE  
**Seventy-four-mile Post**  
ON THE  
**Lillooet-Alexander Road.**

THE PROPRIETORS call the attention of travellers to Caribod to this House, which is just opened for the travelling public, where Good Meals can be had at all hours, with all the delicacies of the season.

## THE BAR

will contain CIVILITY, and the best

## LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

This is the first house within 15 miles where good water can be obtained, and, being 27 miles above the Junction, affords a comfortable and convenient stopping place. Packers, Stagers and Teamsters are informed that they will find good stabling and the best of provender, as well as an excellent run for cattle on the grounds. The strictest attention will be paid to the comfort of those who may patronize the Lochlomond House. McMURPHY & GRANT. Lochlomond, British Columbia, March, 1863. to.

## THE COLONIAL HOTEL

## RESTAURANT.

FRONT STREET,  
**FORT YALE, B. C.**

THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT, having been newly fitted up at a great expense, is ready for the reception of the public. The BAR will contain the choicest Liquors, while the TABLE will be constantly supplied with the substantial as well as the delicacies of the season. N. B.—Good, clean Sleeping Apartments connected with the Hotel. L. DAVISON, Manager. Fort Yale, B.C., March 27th, 1863. ma28-1c

## CITY BAKERY

## COFFEE SALOON.

THE UNDERSIGNED begs to inform his friends, and the public generally, that he has removed to his new and commodious establishment on the Corner of Columbia and Hall Streets, where he hopes to receive from a generous and discriminating public an extended patronage, commensurate with his increased facilities for accommodating them.

Coffee, Tea, Chocolate, Pies and Cakes, supplied at all hours, and at reduced rates. Orders for WEDDINGS and PARTIES promptly attended to. JOSEPH SOREL. New Westminster, March 3, 1863. ma4

## Mrs. KIRKWOOD, DRESS MAKER,

OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE,  
Spalding Street, New Westminster, B. C.

The latest Ladies' Fashions from Paris on hand, an inspection of which is respectfully invited. ma18 1m

## COLUMBIA HOTEL

COLUMBIA STREET,  
**NEW WESTMINSTER, B. C.**  
H. BURE, Proprietor.

New Westminster, March 27th, 1863. ma28-1c

## PIONEER SALOON.

Mr. J. T. SCOTT HAS THE PLEASURE of informing his old friends, and the travelling public generally, that he is still to be found at the north-east corner of Lytton-square, where the thirsty are invited to call and try a sample of his—

## Wines, Ales and Liquors,

which he flatters himself are as good as can be produced in the Colony. In connection with the Saloon he has just opened a splendid

## Billiard Hall,

which is furnished with three first-class Billiard Tables, with marble beds and Phelan's composition cushions; and being well lighted and ventilated, possesses all the facilities for enjoying a quiet game at Billiards. July

### New Advertisements.

## R. P. MEAD, Sign, Fancy and ORNAMENTAL PAINTER.

NEW WESTMINSTER, B. C.

Transparencies, Shades and Screens PAINTED TO ORDER AND WITH DISPATCH.

Up-country orders solicited.

Office, on Columbia Street.

New Westminster, December 8th, 1862. d10 to

## M. J. BLACKMAN,

MANUFACTURER OF

**Tin, Copper, and Sheet Iron,**

AND DEALER IN

**Stoves, Tinware, Hardware, Crockery, and Glassware.**

JOBBER done in a neat manner, and with dispatch.

LEADERS and GUTTERS made on short notice, and at reasonable prices.

New Westminster, April 28, 1862. ap30 1c

## LUMBER.

CONSTANTLY on hand in the New Westminster Lumber Yard a large assortment of

**Rough and Dressed Lumber,**

—ALSO—

**DOORS AND WINDOWS OF ALL SIZES.**

Bills of Lumber cut on the shortest notice, and orders from the interior promptly attended to.

J. A. R. HOMER.

New Westminster, Feb. 12th 1861.

## To Civil Engineers!

FOR SALE cheap, and to be seen at Hibben & Carswell's Branch Book Store, New Westminster, a set of SURVEYORS INSTRUMENTS, consisting of

1 Seven inch THEODOLITE, with 2 Telescopes,

1 N. LEVEL, 10 inch Telescope,

1 CIRCUMFERENTOR, or Compass, with a set of Drawing Instruments and Colors, &c., if desired.

New Westminster, Jan. 26, 1863. ja28

## LILLOOET ROUTE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING REFITTED THE

## PEMBERTON HOUSE.

FOR THE

**Accommodation of Travellers,**

WITH

**BEDS AND LIQUORS,**

AND having engaged the best Cooks on the Pacific Coast, are prepared to furnish the travelling public with all the comforts and luxuries of a FIRST-CLASS HOTEL, at greatly reduced rates.

N. B.—Travellers will find it to their advantage to patronize this House, as none but the best of everything will be furnished.

Pemberton, Sept. 12th, 1862. P. SMITH & CO. ad12

## NOTICE.

WHEREAS my wife, Martha Smith, has left me without any just cause or provocation, I hereby notify all persons that I will not be responsible for, or pay, any debts contracted by her after this date.

WILLIAM SMITH.

Port Pemberton, B. C., April 19th, 1863. my2 3m

## COLONIAL HOTEL,

NEW WESTMINSTER, B. C.

## Messrs. Grelley Brothers

Have added to their comfortable

**Hotel and Restaurant,**

A SPLENDID

**Billiard Saloon,**

In which will always be found the best

**DRINKS AND CIGARS.**

In connection with the above they have opened a Store stocked with the choicest Brands of

WINES, LIQUORS,

ALES, PORTER,

BRANDIES, RUM,

CIDER, SYRUPS,

CORDIALS, BITTERS, &c.,

which they will sell by the bottle, gallon, or in case.

—ALSO—

THE BEST BRANDS OF

**CIGARS,**

Havana, Manila and Cheroots.

New Westminster, July 18, 1862. jy10

### Victoria Advertisements.

## THE Royal Insurance Company.

FOR

**Fire & Life Insurance.**

CAPITAL—Ten Million Dollars!

HEAD OFFICES.—Liverpool and London.

CHAIRMAN,

**Charles Turner, Esq., M. P.**

DEPUTY CHAIRMEN,

**Ralph Brookebank, Esq., & E. Johnston, Esq.**

MANAGER AND ACTUARY,

**FERRY M. DOVE, ESQ.**

THE DIRECTORS HAVE APPOINTED the UNDER-

signed their Agents for

Vancouver Island & British Columbia,

and will now accept proposals for Insurance both in the

**Fire and Life Departments.**

They feel confident that the known Standing and Character of this Office, the sound principles on which it is established and the magnitude of its resources, will obtain for it a fair share of public patronage.

James Dickson, Esq., M. D., has been appointed Medical Examiner to the Life Branch.

ANDERSON & CO.,

Wharf Street, Victoria, 20th January, 1863. ja24

## J. L. JUNGERMANN,

Watchmaker and Jeweller,

YATES STREET, OPPOSITE LANGLEY,

Victoria, V. I.

## Patent Gold and Silver Watches,

Fully equal to Chronometer Timepieces from the Manufactory of Lange, Dresden, universally acknowledged as the best European maker. More than twenty of these

Magnificent Watches are already disposed of to gentlemen in the city and country, each one giving the most entire satisfaction. WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, COMPASSES, SPECTACLES, OPERA GLASSES, &c., &c. Constantly on hand.

EX "N. S. PERKINS,"

COMPRESSED

**Meats and Vegetables,**

Packed in 10-lb. Tins of cases of 100

lbs. each,

Expressly for British Columbia Trade.

For sale in quantities to suit, by

EDGAR & AIME,

Wharf street, front of Yates.

ap24 6m

## W. CULVERWELL,

General Agency for the Collection of Rents

and Debts,

## INTELLIGENCE OFFICE,

Money Loaned on Good Security,

ADVANCES MADE ON LIVE STOCK,

Book-keeping, Documents Copied, &c.

In cases requiring a Power of Attorney, security will be furnished. Office—up stairs, corner Yates and Langley streets, Victoria. my24 3m

## G. TRANFIELD,

DEALER IN

**FISH AND GAME**

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Orders from up-river towns invited and carefully attended to.

A good article guaranteed and charges very moderate.

Water Street, New Westminster, } mal4 to

March 13th, 1863. }

## British Columbia

**STAGE COMPANY.**

(LIMITED.)

THE COMPANY'S STAGES, carrying Passengers and Express Freight, run, regularly between

**Douglas and Lillooet,**

Leaving each Town every morning.

FINE GOODS are conveyed, with dispatch, over the route in Light Four-Horse Waggon.

For further information, apply to

STEWART, MELDRUM & CO.,

Victoria,

HENRY HOLBROOK,

New Westminster,

and at the Company's Offices in Douglas and Lillooet

se6 1m

### Victoria Advertisements.

## THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

CAPITAL, \$1,250,000.

IN 12,500 SHARES, OF \$100 EACH.

**WITH POWER TO INCREASE.**

CURRENT ACCOUNTS are opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars, and every facility granted to Traders and others for the transaction of business.

Deposit Receipts issued for money lodged for fixed periods, bearing the following rates of Interest:—

On money lodged for 15 days certain, at the rate of 2 per cent. per annum.

On money lodged for 1 month certain, at the rate of 2 1/2 per cent. per annum.

On money lodged for 3 months certain, at the rate of 3 per cent. per annum.

On money lodged for 6 months certain, at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum.

On money lodged for 12 months certain, at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum.

No partial payment made on these receipts. Interest payable half yearly, and the Principal not due until the expiry of the period for which the money is lodged.

DISCOUNTS AND ADVANCES.—Approved Bills discounted, and Advances made on Bills of Lading, (accompanied by Policies of Insurance), for goods shipped to or from the Colonies.

DRAFTS AND LETTERS OF CREDIT issued on Great Britain and the Colonies, also on New York and San Francisco, and Bills on these places purchased or sent for collection.

CREDITS issued on Great Britain, San Francisco, and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped from these ports to the Colonies; all such shipments to be insured and Hypothecated to the Bank.

Overseas and other Securities received for safe custody, and 1 per cent. Commission charged on withdrawing the same. Interest and Dividends collected on account of constituents at the rate of one-half per cent. on the amount collected, if payable in Victoria.

GOLD DUST AND BARS purchased, or advances made on the same.

JAMES D. WALKER, Manager.

New Westminster, September 25, 1862. se27

## STATIONERY

Counting House, Official, Printers

AND FOR GENERAL USES,

Of every conceivable style and quality, STAPLE and FANCY.

Wrapping Papers,

Of various sizes, weights, textures, and colors.

Drawing, Lithographic, Cartridge, Blotting, Tissue, Copying, and Tracing

Papers and Cloths;

Sheet and Manuscript

**MUSIC,**

Sacred, Sentimental and Comic, bound and unbound,

**COAST CHARTS, CARIBOO MAPS,**

Mathematical Instruments, Gold Pens

—AND—

**Pocket Cutlery.**

**BOOKS,**

SCHOOL, STANDARD, MISCELLANEOUS, AND ORNAMENTAL.

**New Publications**

Received as issued by first conveyance.

HIBBEN & CARSWELL,

STATIONER'S HALL.

**G. VIGNOLO & CO.,**

No. 2, Reid's Block, Wharf Street,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,**

—ALSO—

Importers and Agents for the best brands of French

Wines and Liquors, and receive direct shipments of Havana Cigars by every steamer.

SELIM FRANKLIN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Land Agents,

YATES STREET, VICTORIA, V. I.

Town Lots for Sale in New Westminster and Victoria. ma28

**DICKSON, CAMPBELL & CO.,**

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Corner of Wharf and Johnson streets,

VICTORIA, V. I.

H. N. DICKSON & Co., London.

DICKSON, DE WOLF & Co., San Francisco

ma21-3m

## NOTICE!

I HEREBY NOTIFY ALL PERSONS that I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by my wife, EMILY JANE PRINDLE, as I make her a suitable allowance for the purpose of maintenance, and give her no authority whatever to contract any debts on my account.

EDWIN H. PRINDLE.

March 23rd, 1863. my30-1m



THE BRITISH COLUMBIAN.  
This journal is published every Wednesday and Saturday, at the office, Lytton Square, New Westminster. Single copy, price 6d., or 12 1/2 cents. Terms per quarter, 10s., or \$2.50; half-yearly, 18s., or \$4.50; and yearly \$1 10s., or \$7.50. Subscriptions must be paid in advance.  
Copies of this paper can be had at the Book Store of Messrs. Clarkson & Co., Columbia Street.

ADVERTISING RATES.  
Transient Advertisements, 2 lines and under, \$2 first insertion, and one dollar each subsequent insertion. Over two lines, \$1 per line for first insertion, and half a dollar for each subsequent insertion. Special contracts with regular advertisers, should be sent in before noon of the day before publication.  
All advertisements for insertion in the BRITISH COLUMBIAN must be paid in advance. Those for longer periods than one month are required to be paid each month in advance.  
All advertisements, unless the time for which they are to be inserted is specified, will be continued until ordered out, and so charged.

The British Columbian.  
NEW WESTMINSTER, SATURDAY, JULY 4, 1863.  
THE GOLD COMMISSIONER AND THE LAWYERS.

The act of Commissioner O'Reilly in excluding from his Court all Lawyers who have not been admitted to practise in the Superior Courts of this Colony, at the instance of Cary, Walker & Co., has very naturally given rise to considerable animadversion. Some take the position that the Commissioner's Court ought to be thrown open to any one who might choose to practise or succeed in getting a brief, and amongst this class we are not surprised to find our contemporary of the Colonist.

In our opinion this question has, like almost every question, two sides, upon both of which there is much to be said. We are far from being an advocate of the Republican doctrines held by our contemporary above alluded to. In the profession of law, as well as several other of the learned professions, we hold it to be most essential that it should be placed under wholesome regulations and restrictions in order to maintain the status of the Bar as well as protect litigents against imposition and annoyance. It is of the greatest importance that our Bar should be composed of gentlemen of unexceptionable character and thoroughly versed in their profession, and to throw our Courts open to Tom, Dick and Harry would be virtually to drive all such from practising therein; for it is not very likely that legal gentlemen of high professional standing would endure to be placed, professionally, upon equal footing with every pettifogger who might succeed in inducing a minor to entrust him with a case. Indeed that respect which is due to the Commissioner and his Court would alone forbid the admission of every needy and seedy adventurer. Nor do we believe it would be to the interest of the public, but the very reverse, that such a loose and low state of things should exist with respect to our Courts.

But, as we have stated, there is another side to this question. We have upon more occasions than one protested against the legal clique who, in the most greedy and selfish manner, seek to monopolize the practise of law in this Colony. With Mr. Begbie as their head and patron they seem determined to keep out all others without the slightest regard to either professional status or moral worth; and if this late move be but the result of that determination we would deprecate it in the most unmeasured terms, and deeply regret that Mr. O'Reilly should have lent himself, doubtless unwittingly, to the furtherance of this nefarious scheme.

There is one gentleman upon whom a grievous wrong is undoubtedly inflicted by this decision. Mr. Walkem, a gentleman every way superior to any one of those who now enjoy a complete monopoly of the profession in this Colony, is by the Commissioner's precipitate decision cut off entirely from the pursuit of his profession. But even in his case, although the present hardship arises from this decision, the wrong is in his not having been admitted to practise in the Superior Courts and not in his exclusion from the Commissioner's Court. We hold that Judge Begbie, with his legal clique, have committed a grave wrong against Mr. Walkem personally in the course they have pursued; and we also hold that the Governor has committed a still greater wrong in suppressing the order of the Duke of Newcastle for three months for no other conceivable object but to prevent Mr. Walkem, and possibly some others, from being able to avail themselves of this season's practise. This gross and wanton outrage committed upon Canadians and other British colonists is, however, now removed, and it is to be hoped we shall not again have occasion to complain about such partial and insulting distinctions raised between British subjects in a British Colony.

A youthful Island contemporary tries to deliver himself of a little wit at our expense in alluding to some remarks we made last week respecting the Commissioner's Court, in doing which, however, he only exposes his limited information upon the subject of which he treats. The Courts for small causes in Canada are practically Courts of Equity, and so are the Small Debts' Courts in this Colony, and we presume such is the case in every civilized country, or, if not, it ought to be so.

Of all Courts we think that of the Gold Commissioner's ought to be virtually a Court of Equity. And, as we said before, the fewer Lawyers allowed in that Court the better for the miners and the country. It is to the swarm of pettifoggers now in Cariboo that one half of the litigation is owing. And while we deeply regret that a wrong has been done to at least one legal gen-

# THE BRITISH COLUMBIAN.

tleman, in the first place by debarring him from the Superior Courts and now by excluding him from the Commissioner's Court, yet individual interest should never stand in the way of public good; and we are disposed to think that, after all, Mr. O'Reilly in coming to the decision he did made choice of the least of two evils.

## New Advertisements.

**LABOURERS WANTED!**  
LABOURERS are required immediately on the Second Portage, Harrison-Lillooet Road. For particulars apply to the Resident Magistrate, Douglas; to Corporal McKenny, R. E. Pemberton; or to Mr. Joseph Newell, on the road, near Pemberton. R. C. MOODY.

Lands & Works Department, New Westminster, B. C., 1st July, 1863. j4-4c

**PIONEER MILLS,**  
BURRARD INLET,  
British Columbia.

THE SUBSCRIBERS, having completed their Saw Mill on the above Inlet, five miles above the first narrows, are now prepared to furnish  
**FIR, CEDAR AND SPRUCE LUMBER,**  
EITHER ROUGH OR DRESSED.

**TONGUED AND GROOVED FLOORING,**  
in any quantity, delivered at the Mill, New Westminster, or Victoria, V. I., at prices considerably lower than those ruling at Puget Sound.  
The quality of the timber on the Inlet is much superior to that either on the Sound or the Lower Fraser, and they can, consequently, engage to produce a better article of lumber.  
Mr. P. Hick, of New Westminster, will receive orders, which will be promptly attended to.  
T. W. GRAHAM & CO.  
Pioneer Mills, Burrard Inlet, June 30, 1863. j4-4c

## Royal Columbian Hospital.

THE ABOVE INSTITUTION is in much need of Lint and Flannel, therefore an appeal to the Ladies of British Columbia is herewith made for donations of Old Clothing that will answer the above purpose. Parcels forwarded to the Steward at the Hospital will be thankfully received.  
By Order of the Board of Management.  
A. C. LAWRENCE,  
Hon'y Secretary.  
New Westminster, June 26th, 1863.

## FOR SALE,

AT FORT LANGLEY,

## H. B. C. RUM!

W. H. NEWTON.  
Fort Langley, June 23, 1863. j24-1m

## LANGLEY BROS.,

## IMPORTING DRUGGISTS,

YATES STREET,  
VICTORIA, V. I.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING

DRUGS & CHEMICALS,

PATENT MEDICINES,

SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS,

PAINTS AND OILS,

WINDOW GLASS,

&c., &c., &c., &c.

Just Received.

A large assortment of Reliable

Garden, Field and Flower Seeds,

which they offer at Moderate Prices.

G. R. ASHWELL,

Importer and Dealer in

FURNITURE, BEDDING, &c.

Columbia Street, New Westminster.

HAVING JUST RECEIVED, DIRECT FROM SAN FRANCISCO, a large and well selected Stock of FURNITURE, consisting of

Painted Bed Room Sets, Chairs, Tables, Bureaus, Bedsteads, Mirrors, &c., &c.

Is prepared to supply the Market at VICTORIA PRICES DUTY ONLY ADDED.

# GREAT CLEARING OUT SALE!

—OF—

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots

and Shoes, etc., etc.,

—AT—

J. A. WEBSTER'S.

THE SUBSCRIBER, being about to remove to his new premises, now in course of completion, in order to effect a SPEEDY CLEARANCE, offers his Stock at

COST PRICES.

je27

## IMPORTANT SALE CLARKSON & CO.,

BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS,

COLUMBIA STREET,  
NEW WESTMINSTER.

ARE IMPORTING direct from England and Eastern Markets,

English and American Novels,

Bound Books, comprising all the Standard Works,

POETRY AND FICTION,

a fine assortment of

Family and Small Pocket Bibles,

Wesleyan Hymn and Presbyterian Psalm Books,

Catholic and Church of England Prayer and Hymn Books.

STATIONERY.

Blank Cards of every description and color. Foolscap, Folio Post, Letter and Note Paper of every size and quality, all sizes and colors of Envelopes to suit the various descriptions of paper.

Memorandum and Blank Books,

Consisting of Metallic Note-Books, Pass and Cargo Books, True Books, Tuck Memorandums, of all kinds and sizes, Ledgers, Journals, Cash and Day Books, full and half bound, Red, Blue, Black, and Indelible Inks, in bottles, of all sizes. Steel and Quill Pens, Sailingwax, of all colors, Seals, Red Tapes, and

Every other Article in the Stationery Line.

Musical Instruments,

(DIRECT FROM SAN FRANCISCO.)  
Guitars, Banjos, Violins, Accordions, Flutinas, Clarionets, Flutes, etc., etc.

Newspapers and Periodicals.

The latest Newspapers of the day received from all parts of the world, if required. All British and American Reviews, Magazines, Periodicals, and New Novels, by the best Authors, received by every steamer.

Maps, Plans, &c.

Plans of all the Cities and Towns on the Fraser River, Maps of Cariboo and the whole country West of the Rocky Mountains.

All of the above will be sold at Victoria prices, with the duties added.

Orders from the Upper Country punctually attended to.

Orders for articles not in Stock, can be obtained with the utmost dispatch.

New Westminster, March 10, 1863. ma21

## CUNNINGHAM BROTHERS,

Columbia Street, New Westminster,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

British and American

Hardware and Cutlery,

Agricultural Implements,

Stoves, Tinware, Crockery, Paints,

Oils and Window Glass.

New Westminster, April 3, 1863. ap4-4c

## MILLINERY & DRESSMAKING!

Mrs. L. ENSIGN

WOULD respectfully inform the Ladies of New Westminster and vicinity that she has opened a MILLINERY and DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT, on Columbia Street, two doors below Mr. Armstrong's Store, where a good assortment of all articles in that line will be found, and orders carefully and promptly executed.

N. B.—Children's Ready-made Clothing constantly on hand, as well as made to order.

MRS. L. ENSIGN.  
New Westminster, B. C., May 22, 1863. my23-4c

## WANTED!

HOGS, GOATS & CHICKENS

Highest prices paid for the same. Apply to

JOS. K. RIDDLE.  
New Westminster, May 15th, 1863. my16-2m

## New Advertisements.

## ST. GEORGE HOTEL!

VIEW STREET,  
Between Broad and Douglas Streets,

VICTORIA, V. I.

THIS ELEGANT BRICK HOTEL is now open for the accommodation of the Public.

Suite of Rooms and Single Rooms on reasonable terms.

RESTAURANT being attached to the house, Meals can be had AT ALL HOURS of the day.

The best Liquors & Cigars are dispensed at the bar.

Ex "Ship Strathallen,"

Blacksmiths' (Newcastle) Coal,

50 Tons Newcastle Coal,

(Equal to Cumberland)

For Sale in Lots to Suit.

E. COCKER.  
Victoria, V. I., May 23, 1863. my23-4c

## EXPRESS.

DIETZ & NELSON'S

British Columbia & Victoria Express,

CONNECTING AT VICTORIA WITH

Wells Fargo & Co.,

FOR

CALIFORNIA, OREGON, ATLANTIC STATES & EUROPE;

AND AT YALE AND LILLOOET WITH

BARNARD'S CARIBOO EXPRESS,

FOR

Cariboo and the Northern Mines,

CONVEYING Treasure, Valuables, Letters, Packages and Parcels;

PURCHASING of Drafts and Bills of Exchange from Wells Fargo & Co., and other Banking Houses;

COLLECTING Drafts, Notes of Hand, Debts, &c.;

EXECUTING Commissions, Orders, Equities;

FORWARDING of Merchandise, Packages, Parcels, &c.;

ATTENDING to the Registration of Mortgages, Deeds, and other Documents, the Assaying of Gold Dust, Silver and other Ores;

PARTICULAR attention given to the purchasing of Goods at New Westminster, B. C., and Victoria, V. I., on the most favorable terms, and shipping to destination;

LANDING WARRANTS, Prepared and Goods passed through the Custom House without delay.

New Westminster, March 13th, 1863. mal4c

## Furniture!

BY LATE ARRIVALS, the undersigned have received additions to their hitherto well-assorted stock of Furniture, and now offer

Painted Sets—10 pieces;

Extension Tables—8 and 10 feet long;

Centre Tables—serpentine, and round tops, assorted sizes;

Card Tables—harp and square tables;

Common Tables—2, 3 and 2 1/2 long;

Bedsteads—Mahogany, French, Cottage, double and single;

Longues—spring seats, in damask and leather covers;

Sofas—spring seats, hair cloth with round and pillow ends;

Doors—with full and door fronts;

Chests—walnut and mahogany, carved front, shelves, and fret work;

Bureaus—one-half marble top, scroll, and painted pine, four and six drawers;

What-nots—walnut and mahogany, 5 and 6 shelves;

Mirrors—in gilt and mahogany frames, assorted sizes, for parlors, chambers, and saloons;

Children's Crisps and Cradles—Also high and low chairs, assorted sizes;

Chairs—mahogany, haircloth, spring seats, cane and wood seat, office, oak, dining, Grecian cast, heavy bar-room, and common wood seat;

Rockers—spring seats, mahogany and cane seats and backs; sewing and arm;

Sinks—washbasins, chair cushions, coverlets, towel racks, willow cribs, &c.

—ALSO—

BEDDING.

Pulu, curled hair, moss, wool, and straw mattresses, best feather pillows, all sizes; in the manufacture of which we use only the best materials, and guarantee all our work.

PIERCE & SEYMOUR.  
Broad-street, between Yates and View streets.  
Victoria V. I.

## ADVERTISEMENTS.

In the Press, and will shortly be published,

THE ARISTOCRACY OF VANCOUVER ISLAND

1863,

in pamphlet form, price 1s., containing narratives of the pedigrees of all the distinguished families of the present day. This work, being one of the first issued from the press of British Columbia, should have a place in every library, both Colonial and English.

New Westminster, June 12, 1863. j13

## Coal Oil and Camphene,

AND AN ASSORTMENT OF

COAL OIL LAMPS!

FOR SALE BY

M. J. BLACKMAN.

New Boot and Shoe Shop

MARY STREET, OPPOSITE THE TEBERIAN.

Boots and Shoes made and repaired.

W. WOODMAN.

New Westminster Feb. 1861. fy 12-13



NEW WESTMINSTER, SATURDAY, JULY 4, 1863.

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SCHOOL EXAMINATION.

### LIST OF PRIZES.

- Four small children—one story book each.

UNSAFE.—We beg to call the attention of our city fathers to the condition of the bridge across the first ravine on Columbia street. The string pieces are of white fir and may give way without a moment's warning.

DIETZ & NELSON'S EXPRESS arrived from Yuba by the str. Hope last evening, with \$1000 treasure.

of America the former power would unquestionably keep such ships as those narrated where they would find more important employment, both offensive and defensive, than could possibly be afforded on these waters. If such a dire calamity as a war between these great powers should lie in the womb of futurity, which may heaven forbid, we opine the theatre of the great struggle would not be on the Pacific.

## CORRESPONDENCE

New Westminster, July 1st, 1863.

New Westminster, July 2nd, 1863.

**BEST METHOD OF PREPARING COFFEE.**—Put the quantity of coffee necessary into as much water as will be needed and let it soak over night. This extracts all the flavor, and it will not require to boil but a few moments; and great care should be taken on this point, as the aroma escapes very rapidly while it is boiling. It will not do, however, to let it only simmer, as the essence will not be fully extracted.

## HOW TAR IS MADE

ARGUS.

## New Advertisements

Mr. George Hooper, Commission Agent, New Westminster.

**CHEST COMPLAINTS.**

*Holloway's Pills are the best remedy known in the world for the following diseases:—*

Sold at the establishment of PROFESSOR HOLLOWAY,  
244, Strand, (near Temple Bar) London: also by  
respectable Druggists and Dealers in medicines through-  
out the civilized world, at the following prices:—  
18d., 2s. 9d., 4s. 6d., 11s., 22s. and 33s. each Box.

**ANDERSON & CO**

**ANDERSON & CO**

WHARF STREET,  
VICTORIA: HANCOCK & CO.

**H**AVE NOW IN STOCK, AND ARE CONSTANTLY  
Receiving (being the sole Agents in these Colonies  
for many of them) the following —

**P**ORTER—Byass' well known and liked bottle  
Friend's, do. do.  
Hibbert's, do. do.  
Mason's, V.V. Scotch.

**ALE**—Byass', Allsopp's, Hibbert's, Tennent's, Bass', in quarts and pints, glass and stone bottles;  
**BRANDY**—Hennessy's Pale, in 1 cks. and hbls.

Martell's do. and Dark, in 1 cks  
Tribot Fil's do. do.  
Hemery's Champagne Cognac in cks  
Mounier's do. do.

**S, WHISKEY**—Crawford's Royal Highland in 4  
Stewart's, Sancel Paisley, in c  
and 1 cask;  
C. W. Orme's Old Tom in hhls.

**SHERRY**—Many different qualities in case & cask  
**PORT**—do. do.  
**CLARET**—Chateau la Rose do.  
**BRITISH WINES**—Raspberry, Currant, C

**PRESERVED MEATS**—Best English  
1 lb. and 2 lb. tins for Up-Conn  
**SUGAR**—English Loaf,

**CHEESE**—Best North Wiltshire, in fine order;  
**CONFECTIONERY**—Wetherspoon's celebrated Scotch  
**BISCUITS**—In 1 lb. and 2 lb tins for family use;  
**SOAP**, English yellow in 18 lb and 112 lb boxes

CO. BLUE—Finger, in small boxes;  
OATMEAL—Best fresh Scotch, in 112 lb. kegs;  
ROPE—Europe, all sizes 2 to 5 inches;  
POWDER—Sporting, in lb. and ½ lbs.

**CANVAS**—Hemp of Superior quality, all numbers;  
**OILMEN'S STORES**—Pastes, Chutnee, Pickles &c.  
**MATCHES**—In wooden boxes;  
**SLATES**—Duchesses;

**TO LEASE**—Lots suitable for business purposes. J. A. R. H.

[illegible]



**THE BRITISH COLUMBIAN**  
Is published every Wednesday and Saturday morning,  
and sent by Express  
To Every part of the Colony,  
as well as to  
**Victoria, Washington Territory, Oregon  
and California.**

Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates, and  
**BOOK AND JOB PRINTING**  
of every description executed in a Prompt and Work-  
MAN-LIKE MANNER.

The British Columbian.  
NEW WESTMINSTER, SATURDAY, JULY 4, 1863.

### Poetry.

#### At Anchor.

Ah, many a year ago, dear wife,  
We floated down this river,  
Where the hoar willow on its brink  
Alternate wave and shiver;  
With careless glance we viewed a skiff  
The kingfisher at quest;  
And scarce would hear the reed-wren near,  
Who sang beside her nest;  
Nor dreamed that e'er our boat would be  
Thus anchored and at rest.

O many a time the wren has built  
Where those green shadows shiver;  
And many a time the hawthorn shed  
Its blossoms on the river;  
Since that sweet noon in sultry June  
When I my love confessed,  
While with the tide our boat did glide  
Adown the stream's smooth breast,  
Whereon our little shallop lies  
Now anchored and at rest.

The waters still to ocean run,  
Their tribute to deliver;  
And still the hawthorn bud and bloom  
Above the dusky river,  
Still sings the wren—the water-lily  
Still skims the ripple's crest;  
The sun, as bright as on that night,  
Sinks slowly down the west;  
But now our tiny craft is moored,  
Safe anchored and at rest.

For this sweet calm of after-days  
We thank the Bounteous Giver,  
Who bids our life flow smoothly on  
As this delicious river.  
A world—our own—has round us grown,  
Wherein we twain are blest;  
Our child's first words than songs of birds  
More music have expressed;  
And all our centred happiness  
Is anchored and at rest.

**JAPANESE ODDITIES.**—One great peculiarity of the people is their mania for squatting. They seem to do every thing in this position, and even when a man is ploughing in the field he looks as if he wanted to squat. Their habits in so many things seem to be so exactly the opposite of ours that it almost resolves itself into a rule that every thing goes by contraries. When they cook a goose, instead of putting the goose on the fire, they put the fire in the goose—thus making a great saving of fuel. In planing a board, they plane towards themselves instead of from themselves. When you go into a house, instead of taking off your hat you take off your shoes. Instead of saying John Smith, they would say Smith John; and instead of Mr. Brown, Brown Mister. The country is rich in flowers and vegetable productions. They have carried the art of making paper to great perfection. Dr. McGowan saw an overcoat made of paper, perfectly strong and serviceable. They weave their paper and make what may be called paper cloth, of it.

**BREWING ALE FOR FAMILY USE.**—(A. C. G.) It is a difficult matter to brew ale unless you have the proper utensils as well as some experience. The process is something like this: The malt is crushed and placed in the "mash tub" and covered with boiling water, being careful that every particle of malt is moistened. After it has stood an hour or two it is drawn off and more boiling water is poured on to the malt, and the process repeated, until you have the amount of beer desired, and all the sugar is extracted from the malt. The liquid is then boiled for an hour or so, and is then poured into a shallow tub to cool. When about milk warm the yeast is added, and the beer soon commences to "work." It is then put in a barrel, and allowed to ferment for three or four days, the barrel being kept full so that the froth can work off. It is then bunged up close, and will be ready for use, if family beer, in two or three weeks, or in two months if ordinary ale. We know an English farmer in this vicinity who brews his own beer, but it is not an easy matter. Our climate is not favorable for beer-making or beer-drinking.

**THE METLAKATLA MISSION.**—Rev. Mr. Duncan, of this Mission, has purchased the schooner Carolena for \$1500, and will convert her into a regular packet to ply between this port and his embryo city, taking hence cargoes of general merchandise and bringing in return articles of Indian manufacture. —Chronicle.

A fellow was one day boasting of his pedigree, a wag who was present remarked very sententiously: "Ah! I have no doubt. That reminds me of a remark made by Lord Bacon, that they who derive their worth from their ancestors resemble potatoes, the most valuable part of which is under ground."

**AN INFIDEL.**—After having in vain preached to a circle of ladies, he attempted to avenge himself by saying: "Pardon my error, ladies. I did not imagine that in a house where wit lives with grace, I alone should have the honor of 'not believing in God.'"  
"You are not alone, sir," answered the mistress of the house, "my horse, my dog and my cat share the honor with you; only these poor brutes have the good sense not to boast of it."

# THE BRITISH COLUMBIAN.

New Advertisements.

**ERNEST PICTH,**  
NEW WESTMINSTER, B. C.,  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Spirits, Wines, Ales and Segars.

BRANDIES—French, H. & F. Martell, Pilevoisin and American in bulk and cases;  
RUM—Jamaica and other brands;  
WHISKEY—Scotch, Irish, Bourbon and Monongahela in bulk and cases;  
GIN—Holland in bulk and cases;  
OLD TOM—Different brands;  
WINE—Port, Sherry, California wines, various brands;  
CHAMPAGNE, PORTER & ALES—Different brands;  
SYRUPS & BITTERS—All kinds;  
HAYANNA SEGARS—Different brands.

**ERNEST PICTH,**  
New Westminster, B. C.,  
Brewer and Maltster,  
AND DEALER IN  
Brewer Stock;  
**DISTILLER**

**DOUBLE REFINED SPIRITS,**  
40° over proof, superior to any;

**REFINED ALCOHOL**  
in Tins, 95 per cent.

**BALMORAL SEED STORE**

**Nursery Depot,**  
FORT STREET.

MY STOCK OF SEEDS, TREES, PLANTS, &c., being now very complete, Farmers and Merchants are invited to call and examine for themselves. Country and British Columbia Merchants supplied at the lowest wholesale rates.

**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS & MACHINES.**

THE SUBSCRIBER, having been appointed Agent for some of the Largest Importers and Best Manufacturers of AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS & MACHINES in San Francisco, is prepared to supply all sorts of Agricultural Implements and Machines at a small advance on San Francisco prices. Parties wanting Patent Hay Presses, Mowing and Reaping Machines, Fanning Mills, Ploughs, Harrows, Scythes, or any other Implement or Machine will do well to send their orders. Parties ordering will require to remit with the order about one-fifth of the value of the machine to pay Freight.

**W. J. ARMSTRONG,**  
COLUMBIA STREET,  
NEW WESTMINSTER, B. C.,  
IMPORTER,

**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN**  
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,  
HARDWARE, CROCKERY,  
GLASSWARE, AND  
Oilman's Stores.

Would call the particular attention of Up-river Merchants, Steamboat Owners and others to his Stock, and ascertain the prices before purchasing elsewhere.  
N. B.—Fresh Garden Seeds Just received and for sale.  
W. J. ARMSTRONG,  
New Westminster, March 27th, 1863.

**SMITH & MURRAY**  
BEG LEAVE to call the attention of their friends and the public to the

**CAREFULLY SELECTED STOCK**

**FAMILY GROCERIES**  
which they have just opened, and which they are prepared to sell at the

**Lowest Possible Prices,**  
FOR CASH.

**HARDIE'S HOTEL.**  
New Westminster, B. C.

**H. V. EDMONDS, PROPRIETOR.**  
THIS HOUSE offers accommodation equal to any in the Colony, at extremely moderate prices.

**ALES, WINES, SPIRITS AND CIGARS**  
of the best brands Constantly on hand.

**Square Meals, 50 cents,**  
**Boards per week, 50 "**  
**Board and lodging per week, 8 "**  
MATTRESSES provided FREE.  
January 30th, 1863.

New Advertisements.

**PRINTING**

—FOR THE—

**MILLION!**

Posters,

Circulars,

Bill-Heads,

Business Cards,

Steamboat Tickets,

Programmes,

Way-Bills,

Pamphlets,

Labels,

Printed Forms

of every description, executed in a manner

**That will Defy Competition!**

Every Business Man should use printed Bill-heads, as they not only save time, but look more business-like, and serve as an advertisement.

Every Keeper of Public House should have printed Cards for distribution amongst the Miners, and large Show Cards, in colors, to exhibit on Steamboats, and in Hotels, &c.

Every Steamboat Owner, Merchant, Trader, Hotel-keeper, or Expressman, doing business in this Colony, should get his Printing done in the office of the

**'BRITISH COLUMBIAN,'**  
LYTTON SQUARE,  
NEW WESTMINSTER,

WHERE ENTIRE SATISFACTION IS GUARANTEED

THE UNDERSIGNED would respectfully inform Merchants and Traders of British Columbia, as well as Steamboat Owners and all whom it may concern, that having recently made extensive additions to

**THE PRINTING PLANT**

of the "BRITISH COLUMBIAN" Newspaper, he is now prepared to execute with promptitude every description

**PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL**  
**JOB PRINTING**

In a style and at prices which will compare favorably with any office upon the Pacific coast.

Orders from the interior are invited, and will receive careful and prompt attention.

JOHN ROBSON.  
New Westminster, B. C., April, 1862.

**BONDED WAREHOUSE.**  
500 Tons Storage.

THE NEW FIRE-PROOF BRICK WAREHOUSE, in Lytton Square, New Westminster, has been declared by the Government to be a Bonded Warehouse on and after this date.

Merchants and Shippers to British Columbia, who wish to store merchandise in bond or duty free, are notified that 500 tons can be stored in the New Brick Warehouse.

HARRIS & CO.  
New Westminster, October 28, 1861.

**LOUIS HAUTIER'S**  
**HOTEL.**

**BILLIARD SALOON,**  
Lytton City, B. C.

THIS House is furnished in the best style, and a stock of excellent Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand. The Billiard Tables are unsurpassed in the colony. The charges are moderate.

Good Stabling, and Horses constantly on sale at low prices.  
Lytton City, November 10, 1862.

New Advertisements.

**EASE AND HEALTH TO THE SICK**  
**HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT.**

DISEASES OF THE SKIN.

Universal approbation has been awarded to this famous Ointment for its efficiency in removing diseases of the skin. For scrofula, scurvy, scald heads, and all eruptions of the skin, both in infancy and mature years, no remedy can be applied which so quickly cures as Holloway's Ointment. In the nursery, it should always be at hand to ease the many skin affections to which the majority of children are liable. In all heat and tooth rashes, the Ointment is wonderfully cooling and curative. To soldiers, sailors, miners, and travellers in foreign lands, it is invaluable.

BORES, WOUNDS, BAD BREASTS, BAD LEGS.

In this class of maladies, an improvement in the appearance of the disease of the patient, follows the first dressing with the Ointment.

It must not only be smeared on the wound, or sore, but be briskly rubbed for some inches round about the diseased swollen or painful parts. It will penetrate to the blood vessels, nerves, and muscles, and even to the bone, and will exercise the most wholesome, healing, and purifying power over every tissue requisite for thorough reparation. The effect of the Ointment is increased by fomenting with warm water before the Ointment is rubbed in; but sores, when healing, should never be cleansed with sponge or anything else, as the young and new flesh which appears like a cream, would be washed away.

BLOOD TO THE HEAD; APOPLEXY.

Nothing gives so much ease in these complaints from which so many suffer, as Holloway's cooling and healing Ointment. When rubbed upon the spine it acts most energetically in drawing surplus blood from the brain; even to children in teething; this Ointment has a miraculous effect in preventing fits and convulsions, so often attendant on tooth-cutting. The Pills should be used according to the directions.

RHEUMATISM, GOUT, STIFF JOINTS.

Every one suffering from these painful affections should use this purifying Ointment, as it has rescued thousands from a life of torture, after every other means had been tried in vain. The Ointment should be well rubbed into the skin at least twice a day, after it has been properly fomented with warm salt water, and dried. The inflammation soon yields, and the patient no longer helpless, resumes his accustomed occupation.

GLANDULAR SWELLINGS, BRONCHITIS, MUMPS, SORE THROAT, AND DIPHTHERIA.

To combat these diseases with success, a remedy is required which will have the whole absorbent system under its control. Such a remedy is Holloway's Ointment, when rubbed on the skin; it penetrates to the glands, and removes any obstruction or impurity which may be impeding their healthy action. This Ointment acts on the very mainspring of life, for through the glands pass all new matter required for the body's reparation; in all the above class of cases, the Ointment and Pills used conjointly will act so searching, and certainly, as to effect cures in the most deplorable cases.

FISTULAS AND PILES.

All inflammations and ulcerations of sensitive parts may be promptly relieved, and ultimately cured, by the intelligent use of this cooling and healing Ointment, aided twice daily by bathing the parts in cold water. Immediate ease springs from this treatment; perseverance is necessary to effect a permanent cure.

ASTHMA, SHORTNESS OF BREATH.

In these complaints the Ointment should be well rubbed twice a day upon the chest, and between the shoulders; it will penetrate to the lungs, stimulate them to renewed exertions, prevent stagnation of blood, moderate the pulsations of the heart, regulate the current of air through the bronchial tubes, and thus effect a permanent cure.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases:—

Bad Legs.	Chapped Hands.	Scalds.
Bad Breasts.	Contracted and Sore Nipples.	Sore Throats.
Burns.	Stiff Joints.	Skin Diseases.
Bunions.	Elephantiasis.	Scurvy.
Bite of Mosquitoes.	Fistulas.	Sore-heads.
and Sand-Flies.	Gout.	Tumors.
Coco-bay.	Glandular Swellings.	Ulcers.
Chigo-foot.	Ling.	Wounds.
Corns (soft).	Lumbago.	Yaws.
Cancers.	Piles.	
Cibblains.	Rheumatism.	

Sold at the establishment of PROFESSOR HOLLOWAY 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar) London; and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the civilised world, at the following prices:—Is. 1jd., 2s. 9d., 4s. 6d., 11s., 22s. 4d. and 33s. each Pot.

\*There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each Pot.

CURTIS & MOORE, and LANGLEY BROS., Agents, Yates-street, Victoria, V. I.

**BOSTON BAR**  
**HOTEL.**  
**BAKERY AND PROVISION STORE.**

THE Subscribers flatter themselves that they will give entire satisfaction to all who may favor them with their patronage. A stock of the choicest

**Liquors and Cigars**  
constantly on hand. Also, Bread, Biscuit, Cakes, Pies, etc. Prices very low.

Boston Bar, B. C., June 25, 1861.

**BONDED WAREHOUSE.**

**HENRY HOLBROOK,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANT,  
LIVERPOOL WHARF,  
NEW WESTMINSTER.

BONDED AND FREE STORAGE for 500 tons Goods. Every accommodation given to Goods landed on the Liverpool Wharf, for shipment up river.

A large assortment of Goods for sale at Victoria prices, with the duty added.

**W. GRIEVE,**  
Tailor and Clothier,  
Two Doors East of the Colonial Hotel,  
Columbia Street.

ALL ORDERS entrusted to his care promptly attended to, and work finished in the latest style.

New Advertisements.

**CARIBOO**

EVERY PERSON SHOULD KNOW

THAT THE

**Shortest, Best and Cheapest**  
**ROUTE**

TO THE

**CARIBOO MINES**

IS VIA THE

**YALE AND LYTTON**

**WAGON ROAD.**

The chained distances on the Yale and Lytton Road are as follows:

From Yale to Boston Bar, .....	25 Miles,
" Boston Bar to Lytton, .....	32 "
" Lytton to McLean's, .....	47 "
" McLean's to Junction of Wagon Roads, ..	19 "

Distance from Yale to Junction, 124 "

**COMPARE THE ABOVE**  
with the following distances set down by Lillooet Shippers:

From Douglas to Lillooet, .....	110 Miles
" Lillooet to Junction, .....	47 "

**Dist. from Douglas to Junction, 157 "**

**THE JUNCTION**  
is the point at which the Wagon Roads intersect each other, and where the Cariboo-bound traveller by the Yale-Lytton and Douglas-Lillooet routes MUST meet. It will, therefore, be seen by the above figures that the traveller by YALE and LYTTON has

**THIRTY-THREE MILES LESS TRAVEL**  
than if he went by the Douglas-Lillooet route.

Remember that on this Route there are NO PORTAGES where Goods or Animals may be detained.

Messrs. DURG, LANE, BLACK, and other Carriers of Merchandise, advertise to

**Carry Freight from Yale to Lytton**  
**\$20 per Ton Less**

than is or will be charged on the Douglas-Lillooet route.

**The New and Splendid Steamer**  
**'RELIANCE'**

CONNECTS WITH THE VICTORIA STEAMER  
**'ENTERPRISE,'**  
and conveys her Freight and Passengers to Yale at greatly reduced rates.

**SHIPPERS**  
desirous of getting Freight through to Cariboo this season are advised to

**Shun the Douglas-Lillooet Route!**

and are referred to the testimony, adduced in the CRANFORD CASE, wherein witnesses have stated upon oath that **15, 20, or even 30 days** is a reasonable time to convey Freight from Douglas to Lillooet.

**Five Days Only are required to**  
**Carry Goods from Yale to Lytton,**  
**and**  
**SHIPPERS ARE ASSURED**

that if Freight is carried from Douglas to Lillooet for Two Cents per lb.,

**Carriers are prepared to Carry**  
**FREIGHT FROM YALE TO LYTTON**

WITH SAFETY AND DESPATCH, FOR

**One Cent Per Pound!!!**

All those who allow themselves to be crammed by Douglasites this year need expect no sympathy from the public if they get broke trying to get goods through that route.

Remember the Cranford affair; and steer clear of extortion and delays.

Travel the Yale and Lytton Wagon Road to the Cariboo Mines.

New and Commodious HOTELS have been erected at convenient distances along the entire length of the route, where First-Class ACCOMMODATIONS for both man and beast are bestowed at MODERATE RATES.

For CHEAPNESS, DESPATCH, EASE and SECURITY choose the YALE and LYTTON ROUTE in preference to all others in British Columbia.

Printed and published every Wednesday and Saturday, by J. ROSS, at the office, Lytton Square, New Westminster, in the Colony of British Columbia.